

3. Atypical clinical features suggesting possible vocal cord dysfunction

- Asthma-like symptoms with minimal response to a bronchodilator or corticosteroids (often deemed refractory asthma)
- Asthma-like symptoms triggered by emotional factors, stress, anxiety or other psychological conditions
- Asthma-like symptoms with stridor
- Asthma-like symptoms with choking sensation
- Irritant-related asthma-like symptoms
- Asthma-like symptoms during exercise (as opposed to symptoms after exercise)